

# 2nd Quarter Emissions Testing Report 2020

Infrabuild Recycling Hexham



NATA ACCREDITATION No. 2778 (14391)  
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## 2nd Quarter Emissions Testing Report 2020

Infrabuild Recycling Hexham

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## 1.0 Introduction

AECOM was appointed by Infrabuild Recycling Pty Ltd to conduct a series of measurements to determine air emissions from the Shredder Baghouse Stack (EPL Point 1) at the Hexham facility. Measurements were required for NSW EPA licence compliance (EPL No. 5345).

Testing was undertaken on 22 June 2020 to investigate emission concentrations for the following parameters:

- Fine Particulates ( $PM_{10}$ );
- Total Particulate (TP); and
- Hazardous Substances (Metals) including Lead and Mercury.

Laboratory analysis was undertaken by the following laboratories which hold NATA accreditation for the specified tests:

- Steel River Testing, laboratory NATA accreditation number 18079, performed the following analysis detailed in report number 21994-0-M & 21994-0-P:
  - Total Particulate (TP);
  - Fine Particulates ( $PM_{10}$ ); and
  - Moisture.
- SGS Australia Pty Ltd, NATA accreditation number 2562, performed the following analysis detailed in report number ME315380 R0:
  - Hazardous Substances (Metals).

## 2.0 Sampling Plane Requirements

The criteria for sampling planes are specified in AS 4323.1-1995 (R2014).

**Table 1 Criteria for Selection of Sampling Planes (AS 4323.1)**

Type of flow disturbance	Minimum distance upstream from disturbance, diameters (D)	Minimum distance downstream from disturbance, diameters (D)
Bend, connection, junction, direction change	>2D	>6D
Louvre, butterfly damper (partially closed or closed)	>3D	>6D
Axial fan	>3D	>8D (see Note)
Centrifugal fan	>3D	>6D

*NOTE: The plane should be selected as far as practicable from a fan. Flow straighteners may be required to ensure the position chosen meets the check criteria listed in Items (a) to (f) below.*

- a. *The gas flow is basically in the same direction at all points along each sampling traverse;*
- b. *The gas velocity at all sampling points is greater than 3 m/s;*
- c. *The gas flow profile at the sampling plane shall be steady, evenly distributed and not have a cyclonic component which exceeds an angle of 15° to the duct axis, when measured near the periphery of a circular sampling plane;*
- d. *The temperature difference between adjacent points of the survey along each sampling traverse is less than 10% of the absolute temperature, and the temperature at any point differs by less than 10% from the mean;*
- e. *The ratio of the highest to lowest pitot pressure difference shall not exceed 9:1 and the ratio of highest to lowest gas velocities shall not exceed 3:1. For isokinetic testing with the use of impingers, the gas velocity ratio across the sampling plane should not exceed 1.6:1; and*
- f. *The gas temperature at the sampling plane should preferably be above the dewpoint.*

The sampling plane for EPL Point 1 was compliant with the AS4323.1.

## 3.0 Methodology

### 3.1 NATA Accredited Methods

The following methods are accredited with the National Association of Testing Authorities (NATA) (accreditation number 2778 (14391)) and are approved for the sampling and analysis of gases. Specific details of the methods are available on request.

All sampling and analysis is conducted according to the methods in **Table 2**.

Table 2 AECOM NATA Endorsed Methods

NSW EPA Approved Methods	USEPA Methods	Method Title
AS4323.1	N/A	Selection of sampling positions
AS4323.2	N/A	Determination of total particulate matter – isokinetic manual sampling – gravimetric method
NSW EPA TM-2	USEPA (2000) Method 2	Determination of stack gas velocity and volumetric flow rate (type s pitot tube)
NSW EPA TM-22	USEPA (2000) Method 4	Determination of moisture content in stack gases
NSW EPA TM-23	USEPA (2000) Method 3	Gas analysis for the determination of dry molecular weight
NSW EPA OM-5	USEPA (1997) Method 201A	Determination of PM <sub>10</sub> emissions
NSW EPA TM-12,13 and 14	USEPA Method 29	Determination of metal emissions from stationary sources

All parameters are reported adjusted to 0°C at 1 atmosphere and dry gas.

### 3.2 Equipment Calibration

AECOM has a calibration schedule to ensure the emission testing equipment is maintained in good order and with known calibration. Equipment used in this project was calibrated according to the procedures and frequency identified in the AECOM calibration schedule. Details of the schedule and the calibration calculations are available on request.

## 4.0 Sampling Location

### 4.1 Sampling Location Summary

**Table 3** provides a summary of the location sampled by AECOM on 22 June 2020.

Table 3 Sampling Location Summary

Discharge Description	Shredder Baghouse Stack (EPL Point 1)
Duct Shape	Circular
Construction Material	Metal
Duct Diameter (mm)	760
Minimum No. Sampling Points	12
Sampling Ports	2
Min. Points/Traverse	6
Disturbance	No
Distance from Upstream Disturbance	6.6D
Type of Disturbance	Bend
Distance from Downstream Disturbance	2.6D
Type of Disturbance	Stack Exit
Ideal Sampling Location	Yes
Correction Factors Applied	No
Total No. Points Sampled	12
Points/Traverse	6
Sampling Performed to Standard <sup>1</sup>	Yes

<sup>1</sup> AS 4323.1 Section 4.1

D = Diameters

## 5.0 Results

A summary of air emission test results is shown in **Table 4**. Detailed results along with gas stream properties during the testing period can be found in **Table 5**. Speciated Hazardous Substances (Metals) results are presented in **Table 6**. Emission concentrations are converted to standard conditions of 0°C, dry gas and 1 atm pressure for comparison with regulatory limits.

Field sheets and final calculations recorded during the project are attached as **Appendix A**. Laboratory reports can be referred to in **Appendix B**.

AECOM has a calculated limit of uncertainty in regards to results. The estimation of measurement uncertainty in source testing is conducted to provide an indication of the precision of the measurement result and a degree of confidence in the range of values the reported results represent. The measurement of uncertainty has been calculated at ±13.6%.

Table 4 Shredder Baghouse Emission Results Summary, 22 June 2020

Parameter	Emission Concentration (EPL Point 1)	Emission Concentration Limit
Total Particulate (TP) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	6.6	100
Fine Particulate (PM <sub>10</sub> ) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	N/A
Lead (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0025	5.0
Mercury (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.0017	1.0
Total Hazardous Substances (Metals) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	0.015	N/A

Results from testing conducted on EPL Point 1 on 22 June 2020 are below the regulatory limits listed in EPL 5345.

**Table 5 Fine Particulate (PM<sub>10</sub>), Total Particulate and Hazardous Substance (Metals) Results, 22 June 2020**

<b>Sampling Conditions:</b>		
Stack internal diameter at test location	760 mm	
Stack gas temperature (average)	18.5 °C	291.7 K
Stack pressure (average)	1020 hPa	
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	6.5 m/s	
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	2.9 m <sup>3</sup> /s	
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	2.7 m <sup>3</sup> /s	
<b>Fine Particulate (PM<sub>10</sub>) Testing</b>		
Test Period	10:40 -	12:04
Fine Particulate (PM <sub>10</sub> ) Mass	3.5 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.05 m <sup>3</sup>	
Fine Particulate (PM <sub>10</sub> ) Emission* <sup>1</sup>	3.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Fine Particulate (PM <sub>10</sub> ) Mass Emission Rate* <sup>2</sup>	9.1 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	N/A	
<b>Total Particulate Testing</b>		
Test Period	10:40 -	12:04
Total Particulate Mass	5.9 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	0.899 m <sup>3</sup>	
Total Particulate Emission* <sup>1</sup>	6.6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Total Particulate Mass Emission Rate* <sup>2</sup>	18 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	100	
<b>Hazardous Substances (Metals) Testing</b>		
Test Period	10:40 -	12:04
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass	0.019 mg	
Gas Volume Sampled	1.2 m <sup>3</sup>	
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Emission* <sup>1</sup>	0.015 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass Emission Rate* <sup>2</sup>	0.041 mg/s	
Regulatory Limit	N/A	
<b>Moisture Content (%)</b>		
<b>Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)</b>	<b>1.29 kg/m<sup>3</sup></b>	
<b>Dry Molecular Weight</b>	<b>28.8 g/g-mole</b>	

Notes \*1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

\*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q<sub>std</sub> in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

Table 6 Hazardous Substances (Metals) Elemental Analysis Results, 22 June 2020

Sample	Total Particulate Metals (mg)	Total Particulate Metals (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total Gaseous Metals (mg)	Total Gaseous Metals (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg)	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total (mg)	Total (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mass Emission Rate (mg/s)
Antimony	0.00035	0.00029	0.00015	0.00012			0.00050	0.00042	0.0011
Arsenic	<0.00074	<0.00062	<0.00010	<0.000083			<0.00010	<0.000083	<0.00023
Beryllium	<0.00010	<0.000083	<0.00010	<0.000083			<0.00010	<0.000083	<0.00023
Cadmium	0.00021	0.00017	0.012	0.010			0.010	0.0083	0.023
Chromium	0.00050	0.00042	0.00020	0.00017			0.00070	0.00058	0.0016
Cobalt	<0.00010	<0.000083	<0.0001	<0.000083			<0.00010	<0.000083	<0.00023
Copper	0.00024	0.0002	0.0019	0.0016			0.0020	0.0017	0.0046
Lead	0.0013	0.0011	0.0015	0.0012			0.0030	0.0025	0.0068
Magnesium	<0.24	<0.20	0.0030	0.0025			0.0030	0.0025	0.0068
Manganese	0.00070	0.00058	0.0014	0.0012			0.0020	0.0017	0.0046
Mercury	<0.00050	<0.00042	0.0015	0.0012	0.00059	0.00049	0.0020	0.0017	0.0046
Nickel	0.00023	0.00019	0.00010	0.000083			0.00030	0.00025	0.00068
Selenium	0.00003	0.000025	<0.00010	<0.000083			0.000030	0.000025	0.000068
Thallium	<0.00010	<0.000083	<0.00010	<0.000083			<0.00010	<0.000083	<0.00023
Tin	0.00003	0.000025	0.00005	0.000042			0.000080	0.000067	0.00018
Vanadium	<0.00025	<0.00021	<0.00010	<0.000083			<0.00025	<0.00021	<0.00057
Zinc	<6.0	<5.0	0.018	0.015			0.018	0.015	0.041
<b>Total Hazardous Metals*</b>	<b>0.0033</b>	<b>0.0028</b>	<b>0.017</b>	<b>0.014</b>	<b>0.00059</b>	<b>0.00049</b>	<b>0.019</b>	<b>0.015</b>	<b>0.042</b>
<b>Total Metals</b>	<b>0.0036</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.033</b>			<b>0.042</b>	<b>0.035</b>	<b>0.095</b>

\* Total does not include Copper, Magnesium and Zinc as they are classed non-hazardous

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# Appendix A

Field Sheets (19 pages)

## Appendix A Field Sheets (19 pages)

ANZ

**Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

**Infrabuild Recycling Hexham**

AECOM's Project Number: 60493017

Emission Source: Shredder Stack

Date Sampled: 22-Jun-20

<b>ANALYTE(S)</b>	<b>METHOD</b>
Fine Particulate (PM10)	NSW EPA OM - 5
Total Particulate	NSW EPA TM - 15
Hazardous Substances (Metals)	NSW EPA TM - 12, 13 & 14

Observations made during testing period:

Sampling Performed By:

  
for Sam Hamilton  
  
for Nick Stanning

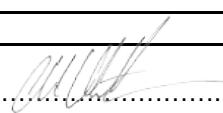
ANZ

**Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

**STACK ANALYSIS - PRE-SAMPLING**

Date: 22-Jun-20  
 Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
 AECOM's Project No: 60493017  
 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack  
 Test 1: Fine Particulate (PM10)  
 Test 2: Total Particulate  
 Test 3: Hazardous Substances (Metals)

Measurement/Observations				
Stack Internal Dimensions:				
Diameter OR Length/Width (mm)	760 mm Length	Cross Sectional Area = 0.45 m <sup>2</sup> Minimum No. of sampling points=		
Equivalent Diameter N/A	mm	12		
Distance from sampling plane to nearest disturbances:		Total No. of sampling points = 12 PM2.5/10= 12 No. of sampling traverses/ports sampled = 2 PM2.5/10= 2 No. of sampling points on each traverse/port = 6 PM2.5/10= 6		
Upstream (m) = 5 No. Diameters = 6.6 Type of Upstream Disturbance: Fan Entry Downstream (m) = 2 No. Diameters = 2.6 Type of Down Stream Disturbance: Stack Exit				
Position of each sampling point, for each traverse:		Exclusion of any sample point numbers - comments:		
A	B	PM10/2.5 A	PM2.5/10 B	
No.	Distance from wall	S-type Pitot distances	Distance from wall	S-Type Pitot distances
1	33	3	33	3
2	111	81	111	81
3	225	195	225	195
4	535	505	535	505
5	649	619	649	619
6	727	697	727	697
7				
8				
9				
10		Check of total points against minimum, (yes/no) - comments:		
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20		General Comments:  Checked: 		
Signed: 				

ANZ

**Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

**STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY PRE-SAMPLING**

Date: 22-Jun-20

Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham

AECOM's Project No: 60493017

Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

Test 1: Fine Particulate (PM10)

Test 2: Total Particulate

Test 3: Hazardous Substances (Metals)

Sampling time start:	10:20	Sampling port No.:	1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O <sub>2</sub> (%), (dry)	CO <sub>2</sub> (%), (dry)	
1	10:20	0	20.9	0.0	
2	10:21	0	20.9	0.0	
3	10:22	0	20.9	0.0	
4	10:23	0	20.9	0.0	
5	10:24	0	20.9	0.0	
6	10:25	0	20.9	0.0	
7	10:26	0	20.9	0.0	
8	10:27	0	20.9	0.0	
Averages:		0.0 ppm	20.9 %	0.0	%

Moisture content (M3): 0.99

Moisture percentage (M2): 0.80 %

**Measurements**

CO: 0.0000 %,(dry)	N <sub>2</sub> : 79.1 %,(dry)
CO <sub>2</sub> : 0.0 %,(dry)	O <sub>2</sub> : 20.9 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0000 %,(wet)	N <sub>2</sub> : 78.5 %,(wet)
CO <sub>2</sub> : 0.0 %,(wet)	O <sub>2</sub> : 20.7 %,(wet)
H <sub>2</sub> O: 0.80 %(=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

ANZ

**Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**

Q4AN(EV)-332-FM31

**STACK ANALYSIS - GAS COMPOSITION AND DENSITY POST-SAMPLING**

Date: 22-Jun-20

Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham

AECOM's Project No: 60493017

Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

Test 1: Fine Particulate (PM10)

Test 2: Total Particulate

Test 3: Hazardous Substances (Metals)

Sampling time start:	11:50	Sampling port No.:	1		
Measurement No.	Time sampled	CO (ppm), (dry)	O <sub>2</sub> (%), (dry)	CO <sub>2</sub> (%), (dry)	
1	11:50	0	20.9	0.0	
2	11:51	0	20.9	0.0	
3	11:52	0	20.9	0.0	
4	11:53	0	20.9	0.0	
5	11:54	0	20.9	0.0	
6	11:55	0	20.9	0.0	
7	11:56	0	20.9	0.0	
8	11:57	0	20.9	0.0	
Averages:		0.0 ppm	20.9 %	0.0	%

Moisture content (M3): 0.99

Moisture percentage (M2): 0.67 %

**Measurements**

CO: 0.0000 %,(dry)	N <sub>2</sub> : 79.1 %,(dry)
CO <sub>2</sub> : 0.0 %,(dry)	O <sub>2</sub> : 20.9 %,(dry)
Gas Compositions converted to wet basis:	
CO: 0.0000 %,(wet)	N <sub>2</sub> : 78.6 %,(wet)
CO <sub>2</sub> : 0.0 %,(wet)	O <sub>2</sub> : 20.8 %,(wet)
H <sub>2</sub> O: 0.67 %(=M2)	
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.28 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure)
Therefore, stack gas density (GD) =	1.29 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)

Stack Analysis - Pre Sampling Pitot Tube and Temperature Traverses

Date: 22-Jun-20  
Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
AECOM's Project No: 60493017  
Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack  
Test 1:Fine Particulate (PM10)  
Test 2:Total Particulate  
Test 3:Hazardous Substances (Metals)

Static Pressure (Dwyer) (Pa): kPa  
Static Pressure (U-tube, if required) : -0.4 mmHg  
Absolute pressure in stack (hPa) : 1019.96 hPa



## STACK ANALYSIS

## SAMPLING OF TOTAL PARTICULATE

Date: 22-Jun-20

Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham

AECOM's Project No: 60493017

Stack Description No.: Shredder Stack

Sample Nozzle No.: s3

Sample Nozzle Area (An):

2.9

 $\times 10^{-5} \text{m}^2$ 

Sampling Port No.: 1 to 2

Thimble No:

A19

Page No: 1 of 1

Blank thimble No:

## Leak Check (Pre-Sampling)

Meter start: 5718.6822 Meter finish: 5718.6822 Meter start: 5719.6496 Meter finish: 5719.6496  
 Time start: 10:31 Time finish: 10:32 Time start: 12:06 Time finish: 12:07

Therefore, leakage rate = no leak L/min

Therefore, leakage rate = no leak L/min

(&gt;0.1 l/min. is unacceptable)

(&gt;0.1 l/min. is unacceptable)

Repeat:

Repeat:

Comments:

Comments:

## Sampling Record Table

Barometric Pressure: 1020 hPa (start); 1020 hPa (finish)  
 Meter start: 5718.6866 Time start: 10:40  
 Meter correction factor (GMf) : 0.9815

Sampling Position No.	Stopwatch Time at Sampling Position	Distance from far wall (mm)	Isokinetic Flowrate (L/min)	Meter Inlet Temp. (°C)	Meter Outlet Temp. (°C)	Impinger Train Outlet Temp (°C)	Flowrate Attained (Y/N)
1/1	0:07:00	33	13.0	13.0	13.0		Yes
1/2	0:14:00	111	13.4	15.0	13.0		Yes
1/3	0:21:00	225	13.2	15.0	13.0		Yes
1/4	0:28:00	535	11.7	16.0	13.0		Yes
1/5	0:35:00	649	11.8	16.0	13.0		Yes
1/6	0:42:00	275	11.3	17.0	14.0		Yes
2/1	0:49:00	33	9.4	17.0	14.0		Yes
2/2	0:56:00	111	11.8	17.0	14.0		Yes
2/3	1:03:00	225	9.4	17.0	15.0		Yes
2/4	1:10:00	275	10.1	17.0	15.0		Yes
2/5	1:17:00	649	10.3	18.0	15.0		Yes
2/6	1:24:00	727	11.7	18.0	15.0		Yes
Averages				16.3	13.9	no result	

Meter Finish: 5719.6470 Total Condensate collected: 0 ml

Time Finish: 12:04 Silica gel No(s) used: G075

## STACK ANALYSIS

## SAMPLING OF HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (METALS)

Date: 22-Jun-20

Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham

AECOM's Project No: 60493017

Stack Description No.: Shredder Stack

Sample Nozzle No.:	g7	Sample Nozzle Area (An):	3.73	$\times 10^{-5} \text{m}^2$
Sampling Port No.:	1 to 2	Thimble No:	0	
Page No:	1 of 1	Blank thimble No:		

**Leak Check (Pre-Sampling)**

Meter start:	22278.8114	Meter finish:	22278.8114	Meter start:	22280.0824	Meter finish:	22280.0824
Time start:	10:33	Time finish:	10:34	Time start:	12:07	Time finish:	12:08

Therefore, leakage rate = no leak L/min

(&gt;0.1 l/min. is unacceptable)

**Leak Check (Post Sampling)**

Therefore, leakage rate = no leak L/min

(&gt;0.1 l/min. is unacceptable)

Repeat:

Comments:

Repeat:

Comments:

**Sampling Record Table**

Barometric Pressure:	1020 hPa (start);	1020 hPa (finish)	
Meter start:	22278.8150	Time start:	10:40
Meter correction factor (GMf) :	1.0039		

Sampling Position No.	Stopwatch Time at Sampling Position	Distance from far wall (mm)	Isokinetic Flowrate (L/min)	Meter Inlet Temp. (°C)	Meter Outlet Temp. (°C)	Impinger Train Outlet Temp (°C)	Flowrate Attained (Y/N)
1/1	0:07:00	33	17.1	15.0	14.0		Yes
1/2	0:14:00	111	17.6	17.0	14.0		Yes
1/3	0:21:00	225	17.4	18.0	15.0		Yes
1/4	0:28:00	535	15.3	19.0	15.0		Yes
1/5	0:35:00	649	15.6	19.0	15.0		Yes
1/6	0:42:00	727	14.9	20.0	16.0		Yes
2/1	0:49:00	33	12.4	20.0	16.0		Yes
2/2	0:56:00	111	15.6	20.0	16.0		Yes
2/3	1:03:00	225	12.4	20.0	16.0		Yes
2/4	1:10:00	535	13.3	20.0	16.0		Yes
2/5	1:17:00	649	13.5	20.0	17.0		Yes
2/6	1:24:00	727	15.3	20.0	17.0		Yes
Averages				19.0	15.6	no result	

Meter Finish:	22280.0808	Time Finish:	12:04
Total Condensate collected:	0 ml	Silica gel No(s) used:	19 Inner

## Stack Analysis - Post Sampling Pitot Tube and Temperature Traverses

Date: 22-Jun-20

Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham

AECOM's Project No: 60493017

Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

Test 1:Fine Particulate (PM10)

Test 2:Total Particulate

Test 3:Hazardous Substances (Metals)

Time :	12:10	Barometric Pressure :	1020	hPa	
Page No. :	1 of 1	Pitot Correction Factor :	0.84		
Sampling Port No:	1 to 2	Stack Gas Density:	1.28	kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Pitot Tube Type :	S			(0 °C, Wet, 1 Atm)	
Sampling Position No.	Distance from far wall (mm)	Max. Differential Pressure ΔP, kilo Pascals	Max Temp. °C	Max Temp. (Ts) K	Corrected Velocity (Vs) m/s
1/1	3	0.030	18.0	291.2	5.9
1/2	81	0.030	18.0	291.2	5.9
1/3	195	0.042	18.0	291.2	7.0
1/4	505	0.052	18.0	291.2	7.8
1/5	619	0.037	18.0	291.2	6.6
1/6	697	0.040	18.0	291.2	6.8
2/1	3	0.041	18.0	291.2	6.9
2/2	81	0.036	18.0	291.2	6.5
2/3	195	0.024	18.0	291.2	5.2
2/4	505	0.028	18.0	291.2	5.8
2/5	619	0.024	18.0	291.2	5.2
2/6	697	0.026	18.0	291.2	5.4
Average			18.0	291.2	6.3

Static Pressure (Dwyer) (Pa): kPa

Static Pressure (U-tube, if required) : -4.9 mm

Absolute pressure in stack (hPa) : 1019.52 hPa

## Stack Analysis - Hazardous Substances Elemental Analysis Results

Date: 22-Jun-20  
AECOM's Project No:Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
60493017 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

Metal	Particulate Metals Results		Gaseous Metals Results		Oxidisable Mercury Results	
	Front Half, Filter, Acetone Rinses and Acid Rinses (mg). <b>Containers 1, 2 and 3</b>	Back Half, Impingers + Acid Rinses (mg) <b>Container 4</b>	KO Impinger + Acid Rinses (mg) <b>(5A)</b>	KMnO <sub>4</sub> /H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub> + Rinses (mg) <b>(5B)</b>	Residue Rinse 8N HCl (mg) (If Required) <b>(5C)</b>	
Antimony	0.00035	0.00015				
Arsenic	<0.00074	<0.0001				
Beryllium	<0.0001	<0.0001				
Cadmium	0.00021	0.012				
Chromium	0.0005	0.0002				
Cobalt	<0.0001	<0.0001				
Copper	0.00024	0.0019				
Lead	0.0013	0.0015				
Magnesium	<0.2417	0.003				
Manganese	0.0007	0.0014				
Mercury	<0.0005	0.0015	<0.0005	0.00045	0.00014	
Nickel	0.00023	0.0001				
Selenium	0.00003	<0.0001				
Thallium	<0.0001	<0.0001				
Tin	0.00003	0.00005				
Vanadium	<0.00025	<0.0001				
Zinc	<6.001	0.018				

Note: Where the blank has returned a less than value, half of this value was subtracted from the sample result as a blank correction  
ie for a blank value of <0.0005, 0.00025 was subtracted from the sample result.

\* Total does not include Copper, Magnesium and Zinc as they are classed non-hazardous

## Stack Analysis - Hazardous Substances Elemental Analysis Results Continued

Date: 22-Jun-20  
AECOM's Project No:Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
60493017 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

Sample	Total Particulate Metals (mg)	Total Particulate Metals (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total Gaseous Metals (mg)	Total Gaseous Metals (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg)	Total Oxidisable Mercury (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Total (mg)	Total (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Mass Emission Rate (mg/s)
Antimony	0.00035	0.00029	0.00015	0.00012			0.00050	0.00042	0.0011
Arsenic	<0.00074	<0.00062	<0.0001	<0.000083			<0.0001	<0.000083	<0.00023
Beryllium	<0.0001	<0.000083	<0.0001	<0.000083			<0.0001	<0.000083	<0.00023
Cadmium	0.00021	0.00017	0.012	0.010			0.010	0.0083	0.023
Chromium	0.00050	0.00042	0.0002	0.00017			0.00070	0.00058	0.0016
Cobalt	<0.0001	<0.000083	<0.0001	<0.000083			<0.0001	<0.000083	<0.00023
Copper	0.00024	0.0002	0.0019	0.0016			0.0020	0.0017	0.0046
Lead	0.0013	0.0011	0.0015	0.0012			0.0030	0.0025	0.0068
Magnesium	<0.2417	<0.2	0.003	0.0025			0.0030	0.0025	0.0068
Manganese	0.00070	0.00058	0.0014	0.0012			0.0020	0.0017	0.0046
Mercury	<0.0005	<0.00042	0.0015	0.0012	0.00059	0.00049	0.0020	0.0017	0.0046
Nickel	0.00023	0.00019	0.0001	0.000083			0.00030	0.00025	0.00068
Selenium	0.00003	0.000025	<0.0001	<0.000083			0.00003	0.000025	0.000068
Thallium	<0.0001	<0.000083	<0.0001	<0.000083			<0.0001	<0.000083	<0.00023
Tin	0.00003	0.000025	0.00005	0.000042			0.00008	0.000067	0.00018
Vanadium	<0.00025	<0.00021	<0.0001	<0.000083			<0.00025	<0.00021	<0.00057
Zinc	<6.001	<5	0.018	0.015			0.018	0.015	0.041
Total Hazardous Metals*	0.0033	0.0028	0.017	0.014	0.00059	0.00049	0.019	0.015	0.042
Total Metals	0.0036	0.003	0.04	0.033			0.042	0.035	0.095

\* Total does not include Copper, Magnesium and Zinc as they are classed non-hazardous

## STACK ANALYSIS - PM10 CALCULATIONS

Date: 22-Jun-20 Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
 AECOM's Project No: 60493017 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

**1. Gas Analysis**

	%
%CO <sub>2</sub>	0.0
%O <sub>2</sub>	20.9
%N <sub>2</sub> +%CO	79.1
Fraction Moisture Content, Bws	0.00
M <sub>3</sub> =	1.00

**2. Molecular Weight of Stack Gas (Dry Basis)**

Mol. Wt. of Stack Gas (dry)	28.84
Mol. Wt. of Stack Gas (wet)	28.75

**3. Absolute Stack Pressure**

	Pascals	in. Hg
Barometric Pressure (Pbar)	102000	30.11
Stack Static Pressure (Pg)	101952	30.10

Absolute Stack Pressure

30.10

**4. Viscosity of Stack Gas**

	°C	°F
Average Stack Temp.	18.0	64.4
Average Meter Temperature:	17.4	
Stack Gas Viscosity		180.1

**5. Cyclone Flow Rate**

	ft <sup>3</sup> /min	m <sup>3</sup> /min	L/min	L/s
Cyclone Flow Rate	0.44	0.0156	15.57	0.26

**6. Nozzle Velocity, Rmin and Rmax**

Nozzle Number	Nozzle Diameter (inches)	Nozzle Velocity ft/sec	Nozzle Velocity m/s	Rmin [-]	Rmax [-]	Vmin ft/sec	Vmin m/s	Vmax ft/sec	Vmax m/s
0	0.127	83.47	27.48	0.762	1.227	63.59	20.86	102.39	33.59
1	0.135	73.44	24.17	0.753	1.232	55.33	18.15	90.49	29.69
2	0.157	54.32	17.88	0.725	1.250	39.36	12.91	67.89	22.27
3	0.183	40.13	13.21	0.676	1.277	27.11	8.90	51.26	16.82
4	0.178	42.41	13.96	0.687	1.271	29.13	9.56	53.92	17.69
5	0.210	30.55	10.06	0.596	1.314	18.22	5.98	40.14	13.17
6	0.219	28.18	9.28	0.561	1.327	15.80	5.18	37.40	12.27
7	0.238	23.77	7.82	0.442	1.361	11.88	3.90	32.35	10.61
8	0.275	17.80	5.86	#NUM!	1.437	8.90	2.92	25.59	8.40
9	0.303	14.66	4.82	#NUM!	1.506	7.33	2.40	21.99	7.21
10	0.345	11.33	3.73	#NUM!	1.623	5.66	1.86	16.99	5.57
11	0.394	8.66	2.85	#NUM!	1.784	4.33	1.42	12.98	4.26
	Nozzle Diameter (inches)	Nozzle Diameter (m)	Nozzle Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Sample Rate (L/min)					
Selected Nozzle									
6		0.219	0.006	0.000024	13.4				

## STACK ANALYSIS - PM10 CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

Date: 22-Jun-20 Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
AECOM's Project No: 60493017 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

**7. Sampling Time** Total Run Time 84 Number of points 12

### Aerodynamic Cut Size ( $u_{cyc}$ )

cyc)

179.5  
RM - Flow rate at actual cyclone conditions ( $\text{Q}_a$ )

### **Final cyclone**

Actual D

188

## STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

**Fine Particulate (PM10)**

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 22-Jun-20 Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
 AECOM's Project No: 60493017 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

## (A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume ( $MV_3$ ):	1.1147 m <sup>3</sup>	Average barometric pressure ( $P_{BARO}$ )	1020 hPa
Average gas meter temp. ( $T_{M,2}$ ):	17.4 °C	Average pressure at meter ( $P_{M,2}$ )	1020.00 hPa
	290.6 K		
Sample gas volume ( $MV_4$ ): (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure):	1.0549 m <sup>3</sup>		

## (B) PM10 concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	0	Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	A12	PM10 Weight	0.0035 g
Final PM10 Weight ( $M_{p1}$ ):	0.00350 g		
PM10 Concentration ( $C_1$ ):	= $M_{p1}/MV_4$ =	0.0033 g/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)	

$CO_2$ Basis	12 %	;and $C_2$ =	3.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)
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Average $CO_2$ %:	0.0 %		
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Therefore, $C_c$ :	= $C_a \times 12/CO_2\% =$	0.0033 g/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% $CO_2$ )
	;and $C_{c1} =$	3.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% $CO_2$ )

$O_2$ Basis	7 %		
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Average $O_2$ %:	20.9 %		
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Therefore, $C_b$ :	= $C_a \times (21 - O_{2ref}\%)/(21 - O_{2mea}\%)$	0.46 g/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% $O_2$ )
	;and $C_{b1} =$	460 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% $O_2$ )

## (C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number: G049

$V_v =$	39.9 g (from laboratory report)	$V_w =$	-40 mL (=grams)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed ( $V_{wc(std)}$ ) =	-0.0533		(recorded on
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed ( $V_{wsq(std)}$ ) =	0.0533		Laboratory Form 108)
Therefore, $B_{ws} =$	$\frac{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsq(std)})}{(V_{wc(std)} + V_{wsq(std)} + V_m(std))}$		
$B_{ws} =$	-0.01 %		

## STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

**Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet****Fine Particulate (PM10)**

## (D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:	1.28 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (from Laboratory Form 107)
(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):	1.28 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, wet, 1 atm pressure) 1.29 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry, 1 atm pressure)
(iii) Gas density at stack conditions =	(ii) $\times \frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+Ts)} \times \frac{(Ps)}{(1013.25)}$  = 1.206 kg/m <sup>3</sup> (stack conditions, wet)

## (E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:	6.67 m/s
(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:	6.25 m/s
(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:	N/A m/s
(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities (Vs):	6.46 m/s (stack conditions, wet) N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)
<b>(Note:</b> (Vs) is from all individual data, <b>not</b> from (i) and (ii) alone.)	

## (F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

$$Q_{stack} = Vs \times A = 2.93 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (stack conditions)}$$

$$Q_{std} = Q_{stack} \times \frac{Ps}{(P_{std})} \times \frac{(T_{std})}{(Ts)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$$

$$Q_{std} = 2.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)}$$

## (G) Mass Emission Rate

Rm = C <sub>1a</sub> x Qstd =	0.0091	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	)
=	9.1	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	)
C <sub>1a</sub> x Qstd =	0.0091	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO <sub>2</sub> )
=	9.1	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	12% CO <sub>2</sub> )
C <sub>1a</sub> x Qstd =	1.3	g/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O <sub>2</sub> )
=	1300	mg/s (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	7% O <sub>2</sub> )

## STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

**Total Particulate**

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 22-Jun-20  
AECOM's Project No:Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
60493017 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

## (A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume ( $MV_3$ ):	0.9426 m <sup>3</sup>	Average barometric pressure ( $P_{BARO}$ )	1020 hPa
Average gas meter temp. ( $T_{M,2}$ ):	15.1 °C		
	288.3 K	Average pressure at meter ( $P_{M,2}$ )	1020.00 hPa

Sample gas volume ( $MV_4$ ); (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure): 0.8992 m<sup>3</sup>

## (B) Total Particulate concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:	Blank weight:	[REDACTED] g
Thimble No. used: A19	Total Particulate Weight	[REDACTED] g
Final Total Particulate Weight ( $M_p1$ ): 0.00590 g		
Total Particulate Concentration ( $C_1$ ):	= $M_p1/MV_4 =$	0.0066 g/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

$C_1 = 0.0066 \text{ g/m}^3$  (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)  
 $C_1 = 6.6 \text{ mg/m}^3$  (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)

$\text{CO}_2$  Basis 12 %  
 Average  $\text{CO}_2$ %: 0.0 %

Therefore,  $C_c$ :  $= C_a \times 12/\text{CO}_2\% =$  0.0066 g/m<sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12%  $\text{CO}_2$ )  
 $C_c = 6.6 \text{ mg/m}^3$  (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12%  $\text{CO}_2$ )

$O_2$  Basis [REDACTED] 7 %  
 Average  $O_2$ %: 20.9 %

Therefore,  $C_b$ :  $= C_a \times (21 - O_2\text{ref}\%)/(21 - O_2\text{mea}\%) =$  0.92 g/m<sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7%  $O_2$ )  
 $C_b = 920 \text{ mg/m}^3$  (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7%  $O_2$ )

(C) Moisture content  
 Silica Gel Number: G075

$V_v =$  [REDACTED] g (from laboratory report)  $V_w =$  0 mL (=grams)  
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed ( $V_{wc(\text{std})}$ ) = 0.0000 (recorded on  
 Volume of Water Vapour Condensed ( $V_{ws(\text{std})}$ ) = 0.0091 Laboratory Form 108)  
 Therefore,  $B_{ws} =$   $\frac{(V_{wc(\text{std})} + V_{ws(\text{std})})}{(V_{wc(\text{std})} + V_{ws(\text{std})} + V_m(\text{std}))}$

$B_{ws} =$  1.00 %

**Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**

## STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

**Total Particulate**

## (D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:  $1.28 \text{ kg/m}^3$  (from Laboratory Form 107)

(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):  
 $1.29 \text{ kg/m}^3 (0^\circ\text{C}, \text{wet, 1 atm pressure})$   
 $1.29 \text{ kg/m}^3 (0^\circ\text{C}, \text{dry, 1 atm pressure})$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(iii) Gas density at stack conditions} &= \frac{\text{(ii)} \times \underline{(273.2)} \times \underline{(Ps)}}{(273.2+Ts) \quad (1013.25)} \\ &= 1.216 \text{ kg/m}^3 \text{ (stack conditions, wet)} \end{aligned}$$

## (E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:  $6.67 \text{ m/s}$

(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:  $6.25 \text{ m/s}$

(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:  $\text{N/A m/s}$

(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities ( $V_s$ ):  $6.46 \text{ m/s}$  (stack conditions, wet)  
 $\text{N/A m/s}$  (stack conditions, wet)

**(Note:** ( $V_s$ ) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

## (F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

$$Q_{\text{stack}} = V_s \times A = 2.93 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (stack conditions)}$$

$$Q_{\text{std}} = Q_{\text{stack}} \times \frac{Ps}{P_{\text{std}}} \times \frac{(T_{\text{std}})}{(Ts)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$$

$$Q_{\text{std}} = 2.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)}$$

## (G) Mass Emission Rate

$$\begin{aligned} R_m &= C_{1a} \times Q_{\text{std}} = 0.018 \text{ g/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} \\ &= 18 \text{ mg/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_{1a} \times Q_{\text{std}} &= 0.018 \text{ g/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 12\% & \text{CO}_2 \\ &= 18 \text{ mg/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 12\% & \text{CO}_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_{1a} \times Q_{\text{std}} &= 2.5 \text{ g/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 7\% & \text{O}_2 \\ &= 2500 \text{ mg/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 7\% & \text{O}_2 \end{aligned}$$

## STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS

**Hazardous Substances (Metals)**

(Calculations performed in accordance with relevant test method as defined on cover page)

Date: 22-Jun-20  
AECOM's Project No:Client: Infrabuild Recycling Hexham  
60493017 Stack/Duct Description: Shredder Stack

## (A) Sample gas volume at standard conditions

Metered volume ( $MV_3$ ):	1.2707 m <sup>3</sup>	Average barometric pressure ( $P_{BARO}$ )	1020 hPa
Average gas meter temp. ( $T_{M,2}$ ):	17.3 °C		
	290.5 K	Average pressure at meter ( $P_{M,2}$ )	1020.00 hPa

Sample gas volume ( $MV_4$ ): (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure): 1.2030 m<sup>3</sup>

## (B) Metals concentration at standard conditions

Blank thimble No.:		Blank weight:	g
Thimble No. used:	0	Metals Weight	0.000019 g
Final Metals Weight (Mp1):	0.00002 g		
Metals Concentration (C1):	= $M_p1/MV_4 =$	0.000015 g/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)	
	;and $C_2 =$	0.015 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure)	
CO <sub>2</sub> Basis	12 %		
Average CO <sub>2</sub> %:	0.0 %		
Therefore, C <sub>c</sub> :	= $C_a \times 12/\text{CO}_2\% =$	0.000015 g/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO <sub>2</sub> )	
	;and $C_{c1} =$	0.015 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 12% CO <sub>2</sub> )	
O <sub>2</sub> Basis	7 %		
Average O <sub>2</sub> %:	20.9 %		

Therefore, C <sub>b</sub> :	= $C_a \times (21 - O_2\text{ref}\%)/(21 - O_2\text{mea}\%)$	0.0021 g/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O <sub>2</sub> )
	;and $C_{b1} =$	2.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (0°C, dry gas, 1atm pressure, 7% O <sub>2</sub> )

## (C) Moisture content

Silica Gel Number: 19 Inner

$V_v =$	9.3 g (from laboratory report)	$V_w =$	0 mL (=grams)
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed ( $V_{wc(\text{std})}$ ) =	0.0000		(recorded on
Volume of Water Vapour Condensed ( $V_{wsg(\text{std})}$ ) =	0.0124		Laboratory Form 108)
Therefore, $B_{ws} =$	$\frac{(V_{wc(\text{std})} + V_{wsg(\text{std})})}{(V_{wc(\text{std})} + V_{wsg(\text{std})} + V_m(\text{std}))}$		

$$B_{ws} = 1.02 \%$$

**Emission Measurement Calculations Spreadsheet**

## STACK ANALYSIS - FINAL CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

**Hazardous Substances (Metals)**

## (D) Gas Composition and Density (Re-calculation)

(i) Initial gas density for sampling:  $1.28 \text{ kg/m}^3$  (from Laboratory Form 107)

(ii) Re-calculated gas density based on moisture content in (c):  
 $1.29 \text{ kg/m}^3 (0^\circ\text{C}, \text{wet, 1 atm pressure})$   
 $1.29 \text{ kg/m}^3 (0^\circ\text{C}, \text{dry, 1 atm pressure})$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(iii) Gas density at stack conditions } &= \frac{\text{(ii)} \times \frac{(273.2)}{(273.2+Ts)} \times \frac{(Ps)}{(1013.25)}}{} \\ &= 1.216 \text{ kg/m}^3 \text{ (stack conditions, wet)} \end{aligned}$$

## (E) Gas Velocities

(i) Average of pre-sampling velocities:  $6.67 \text{ m/s}$

(ii) Average of post-sampling velocities:  $6.25 \text{ m/s}$

(iii) Average of while-sampling velocities:  $\text{N/A m/s}$

(iv) Overall average of pre-sampling and post-sampling velocities ( $V_s$ ):  
 $6.46 \text{ m/s (stack conditions, wet)}$   
 $\text{N/A m/s (stack conditions, wet)}$

**(Note:** ( $V_s$ ) is from all individual data, **not** from (i) and (ii) alone.)

## (F) Volumetric Flowrates (Reference Method US-EPA Method 2, NSW-EPA TM-2)

$$Q_{\text{stack}} = V_s \times A = 2.93 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (stack conditions)}$$

$$Q_{\text{std}} = Q_{\text{stack}} \times \frac{P_s}{(P_{\text{std}})} \times \frac{(T_{\text{std}})}{(T_s)} \times \frac{(100 - B_w)}{100}$$

$$Q_{\text{std}} = 2.7 \text{ m}^3/\text{s} \text{ (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)}$$

## (G) Mass Emission Rate

$$\begin{aligned} R_m &= C_{1a} \times Q_{\text{std}} = 0.000041 \text{ g/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} \\ &= 0.041 \text{ mg/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_{1a} \times Q_{\text{std}} &= 0.000041 \text{ g/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 12\% & \text{CO}_2 \\ &= 0.041 \text{ mg/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 12\% & \text{CO}_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} C_{1a} \times Q_{\text{std}} &= 0.0057 \text{ g/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 7\% & \text{O}_2 \\ &= 5.7 \text{ mg/s (0}^\circ\text{C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)} & 7\% & \text{O}_2 \end{aligned}$$

EMISSION MONITORING RESULTS, SHREDDER STACK INFRABUILD RECYCLING HEXHAM			
22-Jun-20			
FINE PARTICULATE (PM10)			
TOTAL PARTICULATE			
HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (METALS)			
<b>Sampling Conditions:</b>			
Stack internal diameter at test location	760 mm		
Stack gas temperature (average)	18.5 °C	291.7 K	
Stack pressure (average)	1020 hPa		
Stack gas velocity (average, stack conditions)	6.5 m/s		
Stack gas flowrate (stack conditions)	2.9 m <sup>3</sup> /s		
Stack gas flowrate (0°C, dry gas, 1 atm pressure)	2.7 m <sup>3</sup> /s		
<b>Fine Particulate (PM10) Testing</b>			
Test Period	10:40	-	12:04
Fine Particulate (PM10) Mass	3.5 mg		
Gas Volume Sampled	1.05 m <sup>3</sup>		
Fine Particulate (PM10) Emission*1	3.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Fine Particulate (PM10) Mass Emission Rate*2	9.1 mg/s		
Regulatory Limit	N/A		
<b>Total Particulate Testing</b>			
Test Period	10:40	-	12:04
Total Particulate Mass	5.9 mg		
Gas Volume Sampled	0.899 m <sup>3</sup>		
Total Particulate Emission*1	6.6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Total Particulate Mass Emission Rate*2	18 mg/s		
Regulatory Limit	100		
<b>Hazardous Substances (Metals) Testing</b>			
Test Period	10:40	-	12:04
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass	0.019 mg		
Gas Volume Sampled	1.2 m <sup>3</sup>		
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Emission*1	0.015 mg/m <sup>3</sup>		
Hazardous Substances (Metals) Mass Emission Rate*2	0.041 mg/s		
Regulatory Limit	N/A		
<b>Moisture Content (%)</b>			
<b>Gas Density (dry at 1 atmosphere)</b>			
<b>Dry Molecular Weight</b>			

Notes \*1 Emission concentration at Standard conditions of 0°C, 1 atm, dry gas

\*2 Mass emission rate determined from pre and post test sampling flow measurements and the respective test moisture content. See Q<sub>std</sub> in field sheets and final calculations "Stack Analysis - Final Calculations" for each test.

# Appendix B

Laboratory Results  
(8 pages)

## Appendix B    Laboratory Results (8 pages)

# Steel River Testing

5/11 McIntosh Drive, Mayfield West, NSW 2304  
Phone: 02 49677880

## STACK EMISSION - MOISTURE REPORT

**Origin:** AECOM - Newcastle      **Report :** 21994-0-M      **Page** 1 of 1  
**Project:** **60493017**

**Description :** Stack Emission Samples      **Date :** 02-Jul-20  
Received: 25-Jun-20

**Report To :** Cye Buckland      **Copy to:** FILE  
17 Warabrook Blvd, Warabrook NSW 2304

Jar ID	Moisture (g)
049	39.9
19 Inner	9.3
G075	6.8



NATA Accredited Laboratory 18079  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

Note : Sampled by Client - Analysed as Received

ACCREDITED FOR  
TECHNICAL  
COMPETENCE

**Reported By:** M. Campbell  
Michael Campbell - Director  
Determined in Accordance With:  
Moisture content in stack gases by gravimetric  
using in-house M301  
Refer Form F422 - Measurement Uncertainty

# Steel River Testing

5/11 McIntosh Drive, Mayfield West, NSW 2304  
Phone: 02 49677880

## **STACK EMISSION - PARTICULATES REPORT**

**Origin:** AECOM - Newcastle      **Report :** 21994-0-P      **Page** 1 of 1  
**Project:** **60493017**

**Description :** Stack Emission Samples      **Date :** 02-Jul-20  
Received: 25-Jun-20

**Report To :** Cye Buckland      **Copy to:** FILE  
17 Warabrook Blvd, Warabrook NSW 2304

<b>Thimble ID</b>		<b>Volume (mL)</b>	<b>Total Particulate Matter (g)</b>
A12	Thimble	-	0.0035
A19	Thimble	-	0.0059



NATA Accredited Laboratory 18079  
Accredited for compliance with  
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

*Note : Sampled by Client - Analysed as Received*

**Reported By:** M. Campbell

Michael Campbell - Director

Determined in Accordance With:  
Particulate matter - total in stack gases by  
gravimetric using in-house M300;  
Acetone/Water Rinse using AS4323.2  
Refer Form F422 - Measurement Uncertainty



## ANALYTICAL REPORT



Accreditation No. 2562

### CLIENT DETAILS

Contact Cye Buckland  
Client AECOM Australia Pty Ltd  
Address 17 Warabrook Boulevard  
Warabrook  
SYDNEY NSW 2304  
  
Telephone 02 8295 3600  
Facsimile 02 8934 0001  
Email cye.buckland@aecom.com  
  
Project **60493017**  
Order Number **60493017**  
Samples 12

### LABORATORY DETAILS

Manager Adam Atkinson  
Laboratory SGS Melbourne EH&S  
Address 10/585 Blackburn Road  
Notting Hill Victoria 3168  
  
Telephone +61395743200  
Facsimile +61395743399  
Email Au.SampleReceipt.Melbourne@sgs.com  
  
SGS Reference **ME315380 R0**  
Date Received 23 Jun 2020  
Date Reported 26 Jun 2020

### COMMENTS

Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing. NATA accredited laboratory 2562(14420).

### SIGNATORIES

Adam Atkinson  
Business Manager

Ryan ZHANG  
Team Leader



## ANALYTICAL REPORT

ME315380 R0

	Sample Number	ME315380.001	ME315380.002	ME315380.003	ME315380.004
	Sample Matrix	Filter	Impinger	Impinger	Impinger
	Sample Date	22 Jun 2020	22 Jun 2020	22 Jun 2020	22 Jun 2020
	Sample Name	Shred_Metals 1	Shred_Metals 3	Shred_Metals 4	Shred_Metals 5A

Parameter

Units

LOR

Metals in Filters M29 ETC MA-1400.FL.M29.02 USEPA M29 Method: EPA29\_FILTER Tested: 24/6/2020

Parameter	Units	LOR				
Sb	µg total	0.05	<0.05	-	-	-
As	µg total	0.05	<b>0.71</b>	-	-	-
Be	µg total	0.05	<0.05	-	-	-
Cd	µg total	0.05	<b>0.29</b>	-	-	-
Cr	µg total	0.05	<b>2.9</b>	-	-	-
Co	µg total	0.05	<0.05	-	-	-
Cu	µg total	0.05	<b>0.66</b>	-	-	-
Pb	µg total	0.05	<b>2.7</b>	-	-	-
Mg	µg total	0.05	<b>240</b>	-	-	-
Mn	µg total	0.05	<b>2.3</b>	-	-	-
Hg	µg total	0.05	<0.05	-	-	-
Ni	µg total	0.05	<b>0.47</b>	-	-	-
Se	µg total	0.05	<b>0.19</b>	-	-	-
Tl	µg total	0.05	<0.05	-	-	-
Sn	µg total	0.05	<b>0.10</b>	-	-	-
V	µg total	0.25	<0.25	-	-	-
Zn	µg total	0.05	<b>5900</b>	-	-	-

Metals in Impingers M29 ETC MA-1400.IMP.M29.06 (ug total) Method: EPA29\_METIMP Tested: 26/6/2020

Parameter	Units	0.1	-	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	-
Sb	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	-
As	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	-
Be	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	-
Cd	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<b>12</b>	-
Cr	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<b>0.6</b>	-
Co	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	-
Cu	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<b>1.9</b>	-
Pb	µg total	0.1	-	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	-
Mg	µg total	0.1	-	<b>1.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>	-
Mn	µg total	0.1	-	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	-
Hg	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<b>1.1</b>	<0.1
Ni	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<b>0.3</b>	-
Se	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	-
Tl	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	-
Sn	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<b>0.1</b>	-
V	µg total	0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	-
Zn	µg total	0.1	-	<b>4.7</b>	<b>20</b>	-
Sample Volume*	mL	-	-	<b>96</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>97</b>



## ANALYTICAL REPORT

ME315380 R0

Sample Number	ME315380.005	ME315380.006	ME315380.007	ME315380.008
Sample Matrix	KmnO4	Impinger	Impinger	Impinger
Sample Date	22 Jun 2020	22 Jun 2020	22 Jun 2020	22 Jun 2020
Sample Name	Shred_Metals 5B	Shred_Metals 5C	Metals8A	Metals8B

Parameter	Units	LOR				
-----------	-------	-----	--	--	--	--

Metals in Filters M29 ETC MA-1400.FL.M29.02 USEPA M29 Method: EPA29\_FILTER Tested: 26/6/2020

Sb	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
As	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Be	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Cd	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Cr	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Co	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Cu	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Pb	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Mg	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Mn	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Hg	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Ni	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Se	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Tl	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
Sn	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-
V	µg total	0.25	-	-	-	-
Zn	µg total	0.05	-	-	-	-

Metals in Impingers M29 ETC MA-1400.IMP.M29.06 (ug total) Method: EPA29\_METIMP Tested: 24/6/2020

Sb	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
As	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Be	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Cd	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Cr	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Co	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Cu	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Pb	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Mg	µg total	0.1	-	-	1.7	-
Mn	µg total	0.1	-	-	0.1	-
Hg	µg total	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	<0.1
Ni	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Se	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Tl	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Sn	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
V	µg total	0.1	-	-	<0.1	-
Zn	µg total	0.1	-	-	1.0	-
Sample Volume*	mL	-	400	250	300	120



## ANALYTICAL REPORT

ME315380 R0

Parameter	Units	LOR	Sample Number ME315380.009	Sample Matrix Impinger	Sample Date 22 Jun 2020	ME315380.010 KmnO4	ME315380.011 Impinger	ME315380.012 Filter
				Metals9		Metals10	Metals11	Metals12

Metals in Filters M29 ETC MA-1400.FL.M29.02 USEPA M29 Method: EPA29\_FILT Tested: 26/6/2020

Parameter	Units	Value	Method: EPA29_FILT	Tested: 26/6/2020
Sb	µg total	0.05	-	-
As	µg total	0.05	-	-
Be	µg total	0.05	-	-
Cd	µg total	0.05	-	-
Cr	µg total	0.05	-	-
Co	µg total	0.05	-	-
Cu	µg total	0.05	-	-
Pb	µg total	0.05	-	-
Mg	µg total	0.05	-	-
Mn	µg total	0.05	-	-
Hg	µg total	0.05	-	-
Ni	µg total	0.05	-	-
Se	µg total	0.05	-	-
Tl	µg total	0.05	-	-
Sn	µg total	0.05	-	-
V	µg total	0.25	-	-
Zn	µg total	0.05	-	-

Metals in Impingers M29 ETC MA-1400.IMP.M29.06 (ug total) Method: EPA29\_METIMP Tested: 24/6/2020

Parameter	Units	Value	Method: EPA29_METIMP	Tested: 24/6/2020
Sb	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
As	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Be	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Cd	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Cr	µg total	0.1	<b>0.4</b>	-
Co	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Cu	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Pb	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Mg	µg total	0.1	<b>1.9</b>	-
Mn	µg total	0.1	<b>0.3</b>	-
Hg	µg total	0.1	<b>0.2</b>	<0.1
Ni	µg total	0.1	<b>0.2</b>	-
Se	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Tl	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Sn	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
V	µg total	0.1	<0.1	-
Zn	µg total	0.1	<b>1.6</b>	-
Sample Volume*	mL	-	210	97
				250

MB blank results are compared to the Limit of Reporting

LCS and MS spike recoveries are measured as the percentage of analyte recovered from the sample compared to the amount of analyte spiked into the sample.

DUP and MSD relative percent differences are measured against their original counterpart samples according to the formula : *the absolute difference of the two results divided by the average of the two results as a percentage*. Where the DUP RPD is 'NA', the results are less than the LOR and thus the RPD is not applicable.

**Metals in Filters M29 ETC MA-1400.FL.M29.02 USEPA M29 Method: EPA29\_FILT**

Parameter	QC Reference	Units	LOR	MB	LCS %Recovery
Sb	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	98%
As	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	101%
Be	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	91%
Cd	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	97%
Cr	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	97%
Co	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	97%
Cu	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	97%
Pb	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	94%
Mg	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	101%
Mn	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	96%
Hg	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	96%
Ni	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	97%
Se	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	101%
Tl	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	96%
Sn	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	98%
V	LB033760	µg total	0.25	<0.25	98%
Zn	LB033760	µg total	0.05	<0.05	94%

**Metals in Impingers M29 ETC MA-1400.IMP.M29.06 (ug total) Method: EPA29\_METIMP**

Parameter	QC Reference	Units	LOR	MB	LCS %Recovery
Sb	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	98%
As	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	101%
Be	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	86%
Cd	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	95%
Cr	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	94%
Co	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	95%
Cu	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	95%
Pb	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	93%
Mg	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	98%
Mn	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	94%
Hg	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	
Ni	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	93%
Se	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	101%
Tl	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	95%
Sn	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	97%
V	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	96%
Zn	LB033759	µg total	0.1	<0.1	90%
Sample Volume*	LB033759	mL	-	1.0	NA

## METHOD

## METHODOLOGY SUMMARY

## EPA 29

Analysis of acid-leachable metals by Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometer (ICP-MS). This method is based on USEPA 3051A, USEPA M29, and USEPA 6020A.

. Filters are digested using the appropriate sample preparation methods.

A representative sample is extracted in concentrated acid using microwave heating by the CEM -MarsXPress (with Built-in USEPA method) Microwave Digestion system. The sample and acid are placed in a microwave vessel (TFM), which is then capped and heated in the microwave unit. After cooling, the vessel contents are diluted with DI water, then filtered/settled/centrifuged and analysed by ICP MS.

## EPA29

This method covers the analysis of acid-leachable metals by Inductively Coupled Plasma-Mass Spectrometer (ICP-MS). This method is based on USEPA M29, USEPA 3015A and USEPA 6020A.

Prior to analysis, samples are be solubilised or digested using the appropriate sample preparation methods.

## FOOTNOTES

IS	Insufficient sample for analysis.	LOR	Limit of Reporting
LNR	Sample listed, but not received.	↑↓	Raised or Lowered Limit of Reporting
*	NATA accreditation does not cover the performance of this service.	QFH	QC result is above the upper tolerance
**	Indicative data, theoretical holding time exceeded.	QFL	QC result is below the lower tolerance
		-	The sample was not analysed for this analyte
		NVL	Not Validated

Unless it is reported that sampling has been performed by SGS, the samples have been analysed as received.  
Solid samples expressed on a dry weight basis.

Where "Total" analyte groups are reported (for example, Total PAHs, Total OC Pesticides) the total will be calculated as the sum of the individual analytes, with those analytes that are reported as <LOR being assumed to be zero. The summed (Total) limit of reporting is calculated by summing the individual analyte LORs and dividing by two. For example, where 16 individual analytes are being summed and each has an LOR of 0.1 mg/kg, the "Totals" LOR will be 1.6 / 2 (0.8 mg/kg). Where only 2 analytes are being summed, the "Total" LOR will be the sum of those two LORs.

Some totals may not appear to add up because the total is rounded after adding up the raw values.

If reported, measurement uncertainty follow the ± sign after the analytical result and is expressed as the expanded uncertainty calculated using a coverage factor of 2, providing a level of confidence of approximately 95%, unless stated otherwise in the comments section of this report.

Results reported for samples tested under test methods with codes starting with ARS-SOP, radionuclide or gross radioactivity concentrations are expressed in becquerel (Bq) per unit of mass or volume or per wipe as stated on the report. Becquerel is the SI unit for activity and equals one nuclear transformation per second.

Note that in terms of units of radioactivity:

- a. 1 Bq is equivalent to 27 pCi
- b. 37 MBq is equivalent to 1 mCi

For results reported for samples tested under test methods with codes starting with ARS-SOP, less than (<) values indicate the detection limit for each radionuclide or parameter for the measurement system used. The respective detection limits have been calculated in accordance with ISO 11929.

The QC and MU criteria are subject to internal review according to the SGS QAQC plan and may be provided on request or alternatively can be found here: [www.sgs.com.au/en-gb/environment-health-and-safety](http://www.sgs.com.au/en-gb/environment-health-and-safety).

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